

**Medical doctors, chiropractic doctors, osteopaths, and physical therapist that perform manipulation are required by law to obtain your informed consent before starting treatment.**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, of \_\_\_\_\_ do hereby give my consent to the performance of conservative noninvasive treatment to the joints and soft tissues. I understand that the procedures may consist of manipulation/adjustments involving movements of the joints and soft tissues. Physical therapy exercises may also be used.

Although spinal manipulation is considered to be one of the safest, most effective forms of therapy for musculoskeletal problems, I am aware that there are possible **risks** and **complications** associated with these procedures as follows.

### **Risks and Complications**

**Soreness**: I am aware that like exercise it is common to experience muscle soreness in the first few treatments.

**Dizziness**: Temporary symptoms like dizziness and nausea can occur but are relatively rare.

**Fracture/Joint injury**: I further understand that in isolated case underlying physical defects, deformities or pathologies like weak bones from osteoporosis may render the patient susceptible to injury. When osteoporosis, degenerative disk or other abnormality is detected this office will proceed with extra caution.

**Stroke**: Although strokes happen with some frequency in our world, strokes from chiropractic adjustments are rare. I am aware that nerve or brain damage including stroke is reported to occur once in one million to once in ten million treatments. Once in a million is about the same chance as getting struck by lightning. Once in ten million is about the same chance as a normal dose of aspirin or Tylenol causing death.

**Physical Therapy Burns**: Some of the therapies used in this office generate heat and may rarely cause a burn. Despite precautions, if a burn is obtained, there will be a temporary increase in pain and possible blistering. This should be reported to the doctor.

Tests have been performed on me to minimize the risk of any complication from treatment and I freely assume these risks.

### **Treatment Results**

I also understand that there are beneficial effects associated with these treatment procedures including decreased pain, improved mobility and function and reduced muscle spasm. However, I appreciate there is no certainty that I will achieve these benefits. I realize that the practice of medicine, including chiropractic is not an exact science and I acknowledge that no guarantee has been made to me regarding the outcome of these procedures. I agree to the performance of these procedures by my doctor and such other persons of the doctor's choosing.

### **Alternative Treatments Available**

Reasonable alternatives to these procedures have been explained to me including rest, home applications of therapy, prescription or over the counter medications, exercises and possible surgery.

**Medications:** Medication can be used to reduce pain and inflammation. I am aware that long-term use or overuse of medication is always a cause for concern: Drugs may mask pathology, produce inadequate or short-term relief, undesirable side effects, physical or psychological dependence and may have to be continued indefinitely. Some medications may involve serious risks.

**Rest/Exercise:** I have been explained to me that simple rest is not like to reverse pathology, although it may temporarily reduce inflammation and pain. The same is true of ice, heat or other home therapy. Prolonged bedrest contributes to weakened bones and joint stiffness. Exercises are of limited value but are not corrective of injured nerve and joint tissues.

**Surgery:** Surgery may be necessary for joint stability or serious disc rupture. Surgical risks may include unsuccessful outcome, complications, pain or reaction to anesthesia, and prolonged recovery.

**Non-Treatment:** I understand the potential risks of refusing or neglecting care may include increased pain, scar/adhesion formation, restricted motion, possible nerve damage, increased inflammation and worsening pathology. The aforementioned may complicate treatment making future recovery and rehabilitation more difficult and lengthy.

**I have read the above explanation of chiropractic treatment. Any questions that I may have had regarding these procedures have been answered to my satisfaction prior to my signing of this consent form. I have made my decision voluntarily and freely. To attest to my consent to these procedures, I hereby affix my signature to this authorization for treatment.**

Patient Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Witness \_\_\_\_\_

Patient's questions or concerns: \_\_\_\_\_

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